



Open Source UAS Software Toolkits

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Best known for open source toolkits and applications

Collaborative software R&D:

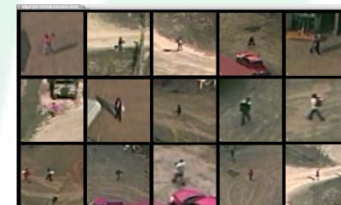
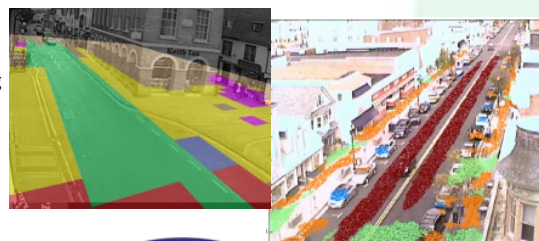
- Algorithms & Applications
- Image & Data Analysis
- Software Process & Infrastructure
- Support & Training

Supporting all sectors: Industry, Government, Academia, Commercial

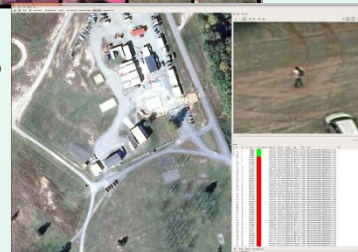




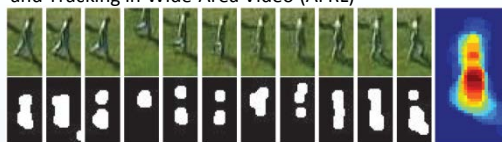
Object and Building
Recognition by
Function (DARPA)



Content-based Video
Retrieval by Actions
(DARPA VIRAT)

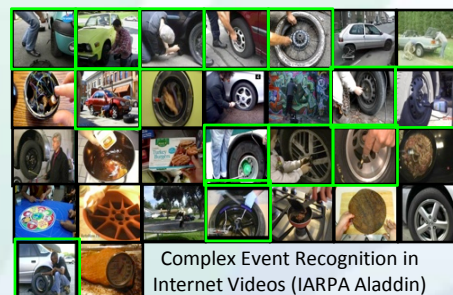


Human Activity Detection (Army RRT0, CTTSO)
and Tracking in Wide-Area Video (AFRL)



Detection
& Tracking

Content-
based
Retrieval



Complex Event Recognition in
Internet Videos (IARPA Aladdin)

Images
& Video

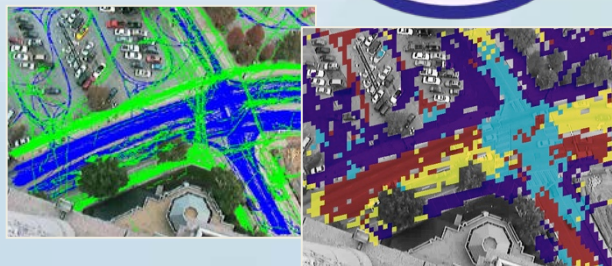
3D Extraction
and
Compression

Event &
Activity
Recognition

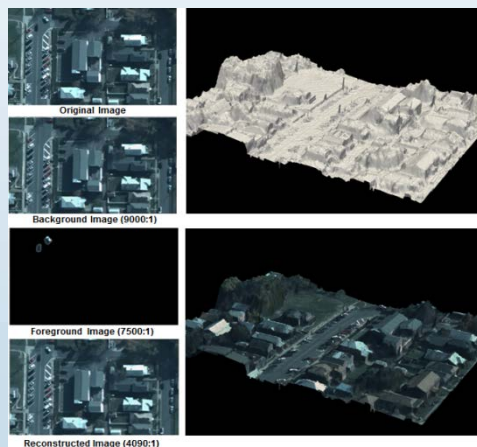
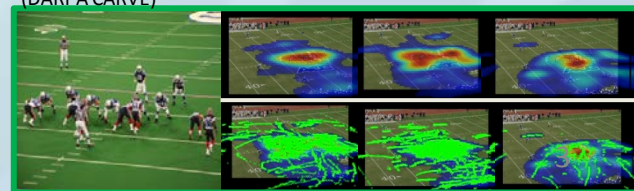
Anomaly
Detection

Normalcy Modeling and Anomaly
Detection (DARPA PANDA and PerSEAS)

Wide-area Motion Imagery
Threat Detection and Nodal
Analysis (DARPA PerSEAS)



Football Play Recognition
(DARPA CARVE)

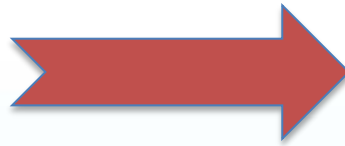


3D model-based video compression (DARPA GRID) and
super-resolved 3D reconstruction (DARPA Super 3D)

Changing Face of Aerial Video



\$5,000,000



\$1500

The increasing availability of inexpensive, capable aerial video platforms inevitably leads to an overabundance of video footage. Automated analytics are required to organize this footage and synthesize actionable information.

Video Analytics

Answer Fundamental Questions

What Can I see?

- How does it change over time?
- How big is it?
- Where is it?

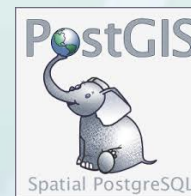
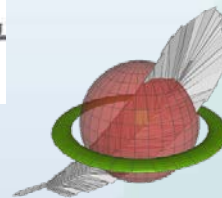
What is Happening?

- Is anything moving?
- Where does it go?
- When does it get someplace interesting?

What is the Value?

- Data to Decisions
- Automation
- Improves Exploitation of Data
- Increases Data Analysis Efficiency
- Improves Performance

Open Source Building Blocks



Open Source Use Challenges

- Complex and idiosyncratic software build processes across many tools
- OS package managers have their own agenda
 - What is current?
 - What is important?
 - What is available?
- Platform requirements

Why Open Source?



“IF I HAVE SEEN
FURTHER, IT IS BY
STANDING ON THE
SHOULDERS OF
GIANTS.” — ISAAC
NEWTON



“I often compare open source to science. To where science took this whole notion of developing ideas in the open and improving on other peoples' ideas and making it into what science is today and the incredible advances that we have had. And I compare that to witchcraft and alchemy, where openness was something you didn't do.”
– Linus Torvalds, Linux Creator

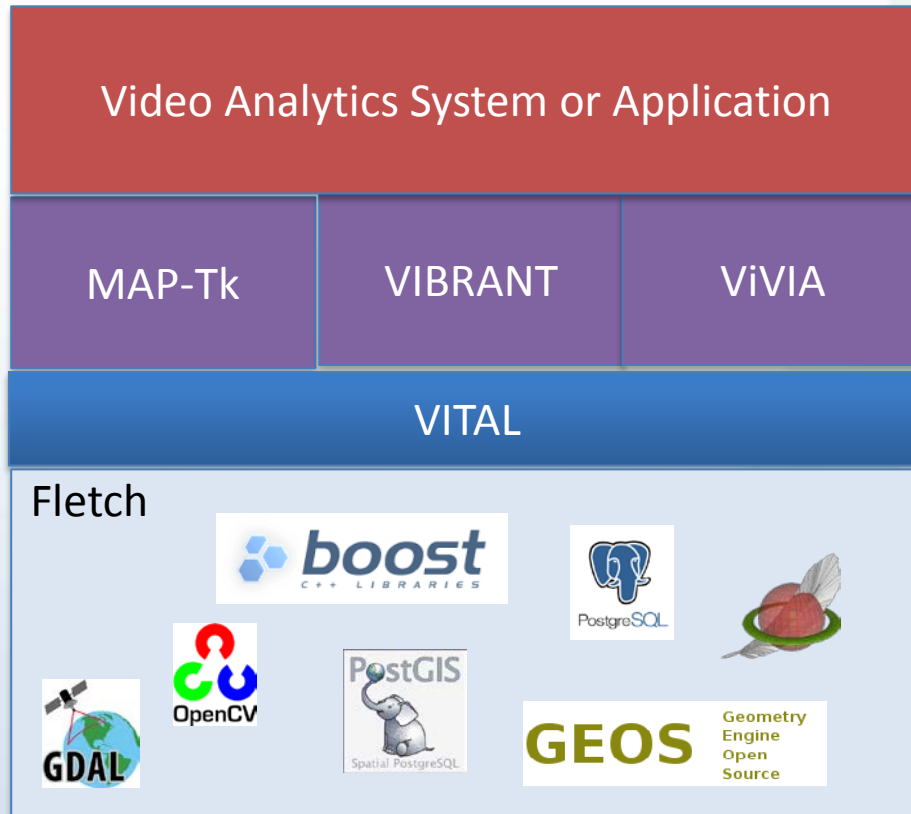
KWIVER Toolkit

Kitware Image and Video Exploitation and Retrieval Toolkit

An Open Source, production-quality video exploitation system

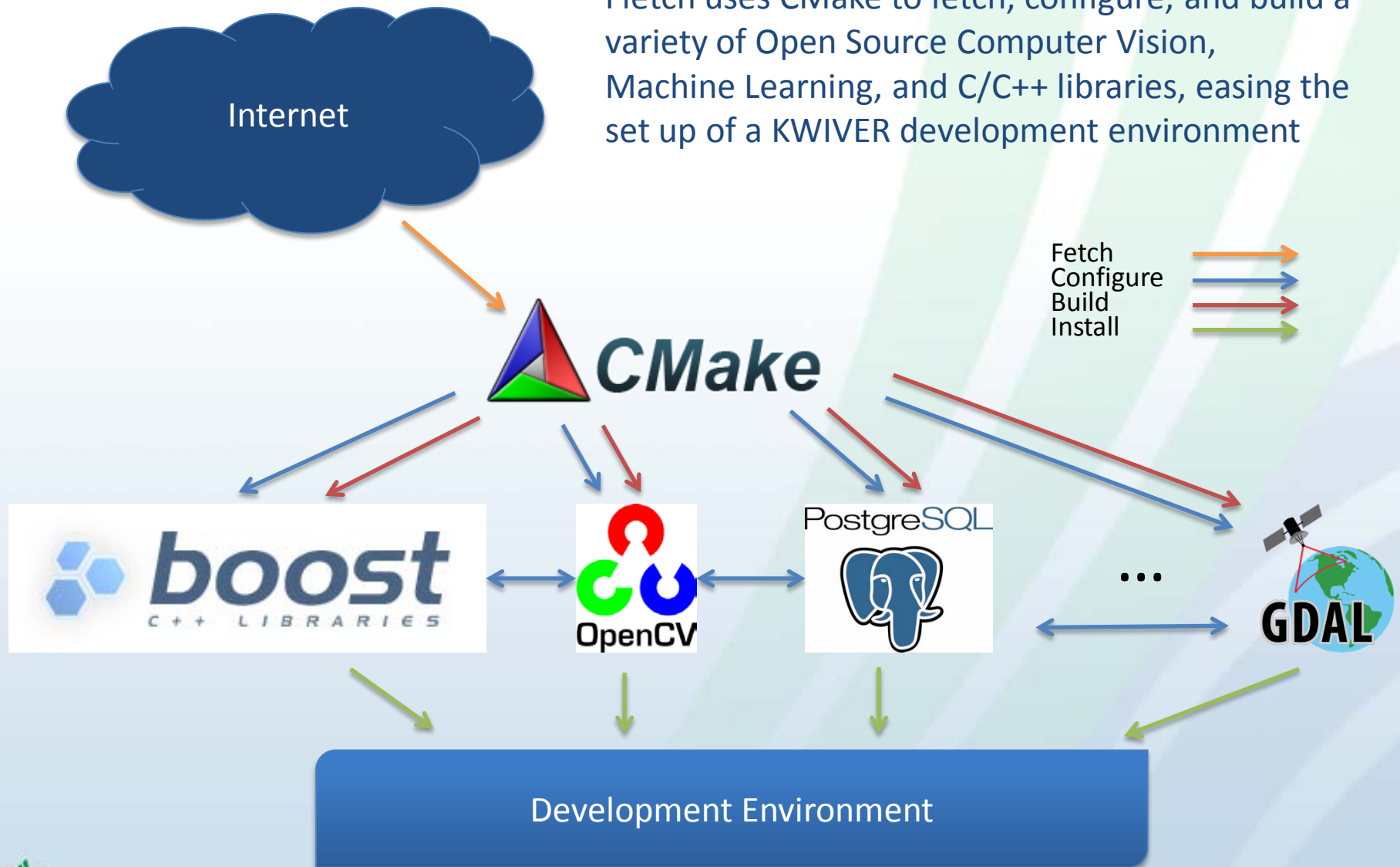
- Engage the community: academic, industry, government
- Avoid expensive software duplication and redundancy, speed time to solution
- Leverage the “many eyes” of the community to improve quality, stability and utility
- Bridge the gaps between research code → production software, initial feasibility → operational evaluation
- Create a true open-source community for cooperative, distributed development based upon available Open Source toolkits
- Scale down to a single researcher’s desktop and up to multi-node clusters

A KWIVER Enabled System



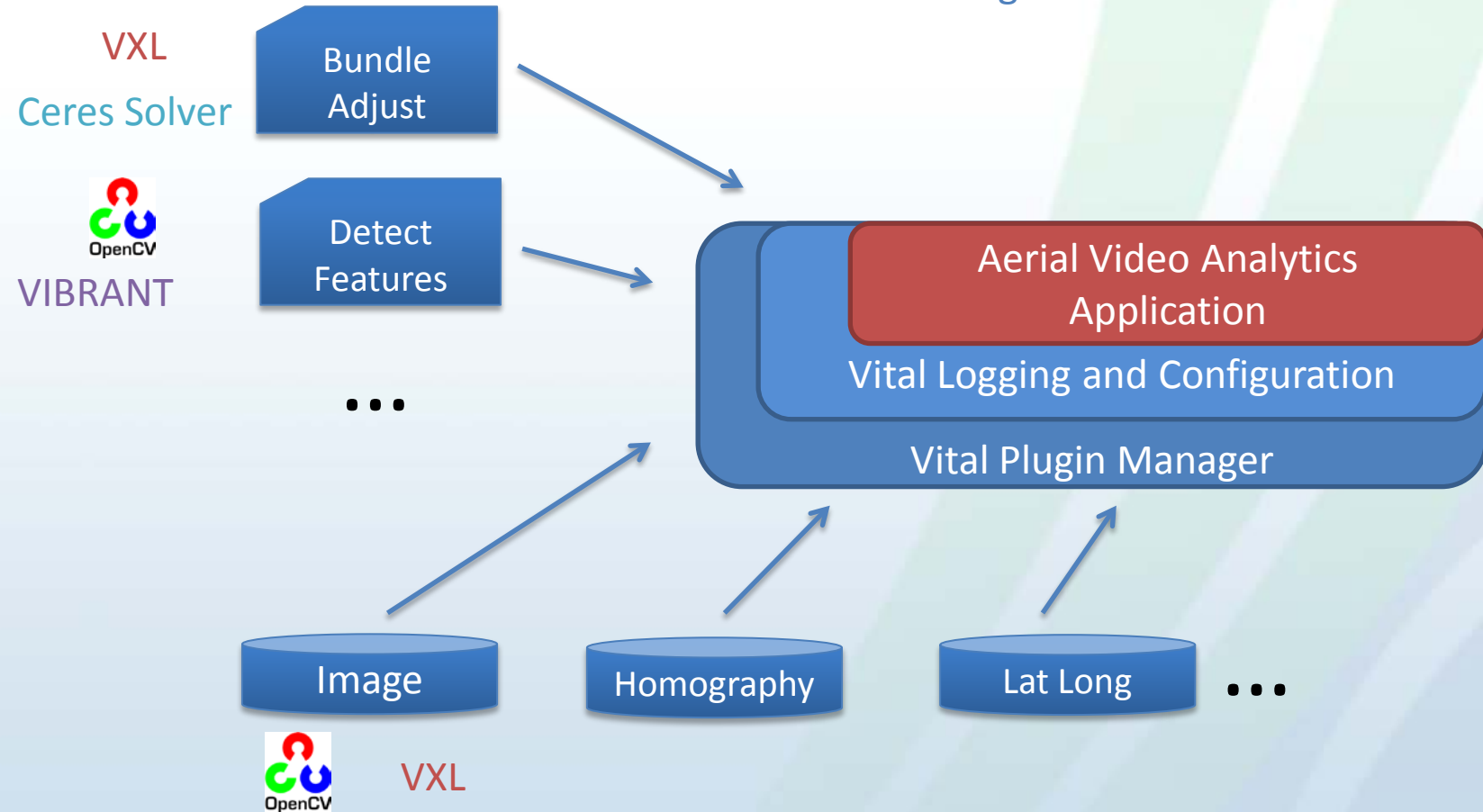
Fletch – A Computer Vision Tool Chest

Fletch uses CMake to fetch, configure, and build a variety of Open Source Computer Vision, Machine Learning, and C/C++ libraries, easing the set up of a KWIVER development environment



VITAL

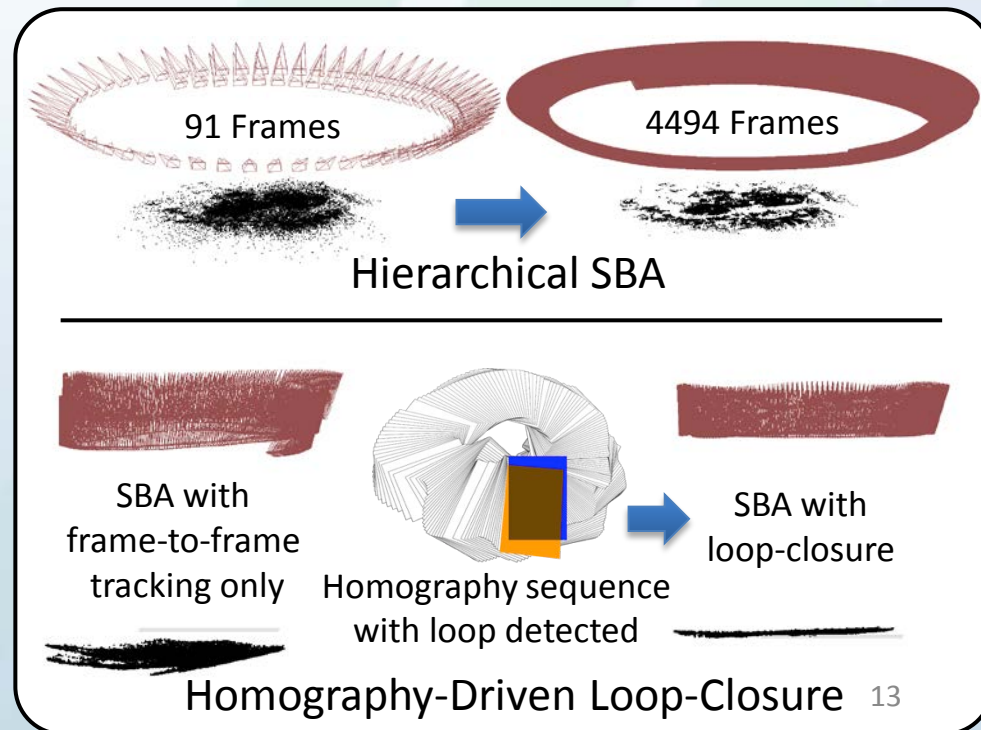
Provides abstractions for algorithms and data types along with core services such as logging and configuration to help build cohesive systems. Many choices can be configured at *runtime*.



MAP-Tk

Motion-imagery Aerial Photogrammetry Toolkit

- Open source with permissive BSD license
<https://github.com/kitware/maptk>
- Highly modular, open framework
- OpenCL (GPU) accelerated feature detector and descriptor option.
- Optimized for aerial video processing
 - Frame-to-frame homography guided feature tracking
 - Homography guided loop-closure
- Recovery from bad frames during tracking
- Temporally hierarchical bundle adjustment
- Estimate shared, but unknown, intrinsics

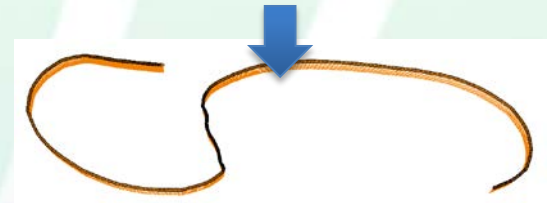


MAP-Tk 3D From Video

- Various applications depend on camera pose
 - GPS/inertial sensors are not always available or accurate enough for 3D image analysis
 - Sparse bundle adjustment (SBA) provides accurate pose from images
- Existing open source SBA packages focus on unordered collections of images and are very slow for video
- We can do much better by exploiting temporal continuity at all stages of processing
- Designed **MAP-Tk** to address these issues



Aerial Video (WAMI & FMV)



Sparse Bundle Adjustment
(MAP-Tk)



3D Surface Modeling
(DARPA Super 3D / GRID)



3D Super Resolution
(DARPA Super 3D)



Moving Target Tracking

(VIRAT / AFRL SentinelHawk / AFRL E2AT / etc.)



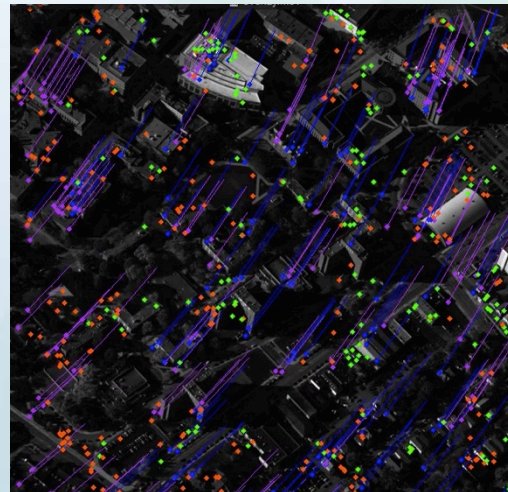
Video Compression with 3D Models
(DARPA WAVC / GRID)

Using MAP-TK

```
...
14 # Algorithm to use for 'descriptor_extractor'.
15 # Must be one of the following options:
16 # - ocv
17 feature_tracker:core:descriptor_extractor:type = ocv
18
19 # Algorithm to use for 'feature_detector'.
20 # Must be one of the following options:
21 # - ocv
22 feature_tracker:core:feature_detector:type = ocv
23
24 # Algorithm to use for 'feature_matcher'.
25 # Must be one of the following options:
26 # - homography_guided
27 # - ocv
28 # - vxl_constrained
29 feature_tracker:core:feature_matcher:type = vxl_constrained
30
31 # Algorithm to use for 'loop_closer'.
32 # Must be one of the following options:
33 # - bad_frames_only :: Attempts short-term loop closure ...
35 # - multi_method :: Iteratively run multiple loop closure ...
36 # - vxl_homography_guided
37 feature_tracker:core:loop_closer:type = vxl_homography_guided
38
39 # Algorithm to use for 'feature_tracker'.
40 # Must be one of the following options:
41 # - core
42 feature_tracker:type = core
```

maptk_track_features -o my_tracker.conf

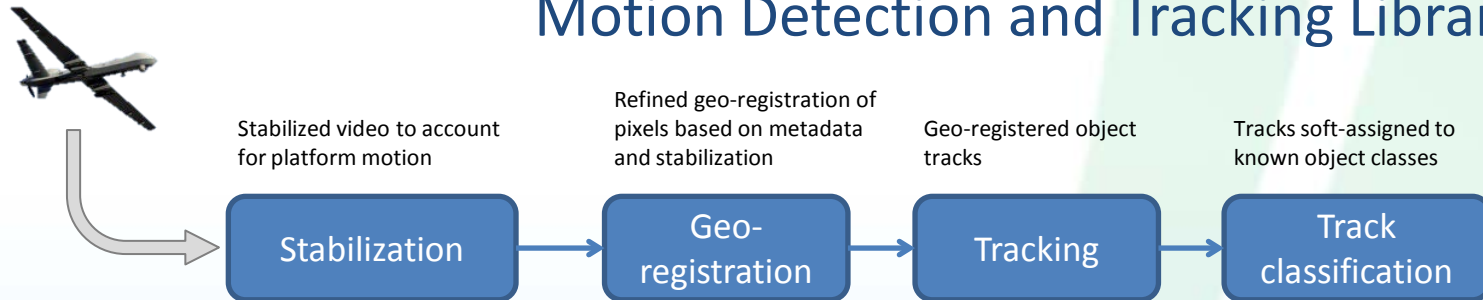
maptk_analyze_tracks -c my_analyze.conf



Green: new tracks
Blue: active tracks
Purple: terminating tracks
Orange: untracked features

VIBRANT

Motion Detection and Tracking Libraries



Person Tracks

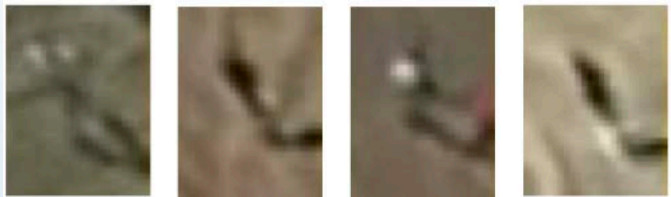
Developed as part of DARPA projects as the basis for automatic motion based video analytics.

- Patterns of Life
- Event and Activity Detection
- Querying and Alerting

VIBRANT Challenges



Human Appearance in Low Resolution Videos



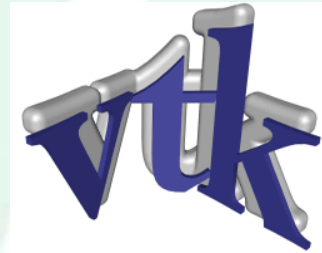
Vehicle and person detection and classification in low resolution full motion and stationary videos.



VIVIA – An Open Source GUI Toolkit for Video Exploitation Visualization

Suite of tools built on a shared toolkit

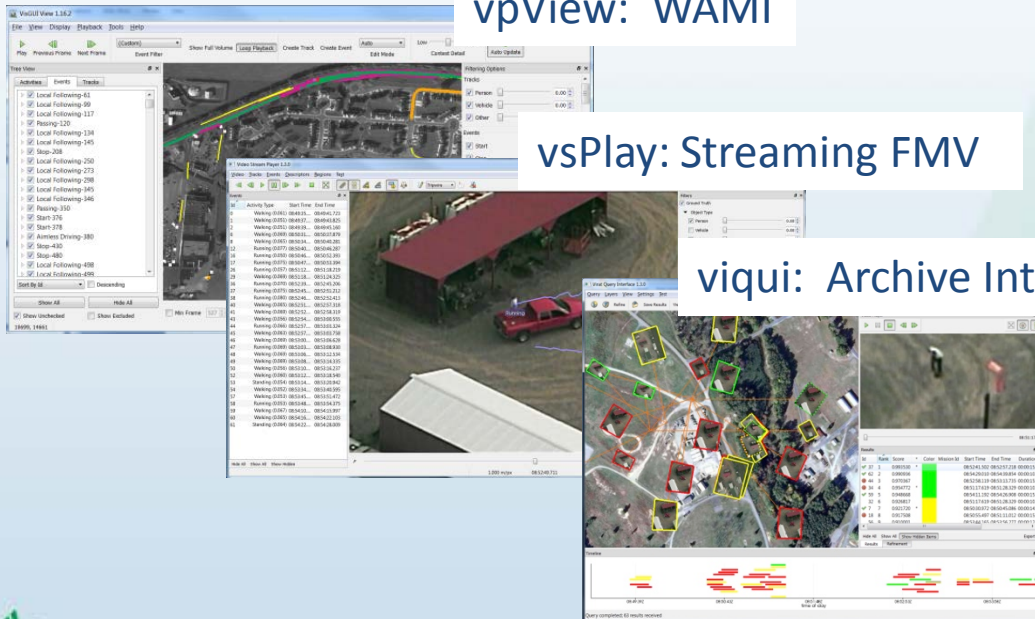
- Derived from The Visualization Toolkit (VTK)
 - 2D and 3D computer graphics
 - Information visualization
- GUI's written using Qt
 - Cross-platform support



vpView: WAMI

vsPlay: Streaming FMV

viqui: Archive Interface



VsPlay

Video Stream Player 1.3.0

Video Tracks Events Descriptors Regions Test

Events

Id	Activity Type	Start Time	End Time
0	Walking (0.061)	08:49:35....	08:49:41.723
1	Walking (0.051)	08:49:37....	08:49:43.825
2	Walking (0.051)	08:49:39....	08:49:45.160
6	Walking (0.069)	08:50:31....	08:50:37.879
8	Walking (0.065)	08:50:34....	08:50:40.281
12	Running (0.077)	08:50:40....	08:50:46.287
16	Running (0.050)	08:50:46....	08:50:52.393
17	Running (0.075)	08:50:47....	08:50:53.394
26	Running (0.057)	08:51:12....	08:51:18.219
29	Walking (0.069)	08:51:18....	08:51:24.325
36	Running (0.070)	08:52:39....	08:52:45.206
37	Running (0.075)	08:52:45....	08:52:51.212
38	Running (0.080)	08:52:46....	08:52:52.413
40	Walking (0.065)	08:52:51....	08:52:57.318
41	Walking (0.069)	08:52:52....	08:52:58.319
43	Walking (0.056)	08:52:54....	08:53:00.555
44	Running (0.066)	08:52:57....	08:53:03.324
45	Walking (0.063)	08:52:57....	08:53:03.758
46	Walking (0.069)	08:53:00....	08:53:06.628
47	Running (0.069)	08:53:03....	08:53:08.930
48	Walking (0.069)	08:53:06....	08:53:12.534
50	Walking (0.160)	08:53:08....	08:53:14.235
51	Walking (0.069)	08:53:10....	08:53:16.240
52	Walking (0.060)	08:53:12....	08:53:18.540
54	Walking (0.052)	08:53:34....	08:53:40.595
57	Walking (0.053)	08:53:45....	08:53:51.423
58	Walking (0.053)	08:53:45....	08:53:51.423
59	Walking (0.067)	08:54:10....	08:54:15.997
61	Standing (0.064)	08:54:22....	08:54:28.009

Filters

Ground Truth

Object Type

- ☒ Person
- ☐ Vehicle
- ☒ Other

Activity Type

- ☒ Person
 - ☒ Walking
 - ☒ Running
 - ☒ Standing
- ☐ Vehicle
- ☒ General

Regions

Name	Type

Stream based viewer for Full Motion Video (FMV)

- Support for live or archive based data
- Visualization of tracks and events
- Continuous zoom and pan
- Full DVR controls and video scrubber; very responsive
- Geospatial filtering of track and events
- Ground stabilized tripwires and user annotations
- "Bookmark" (seek video to) capability for tracks/events

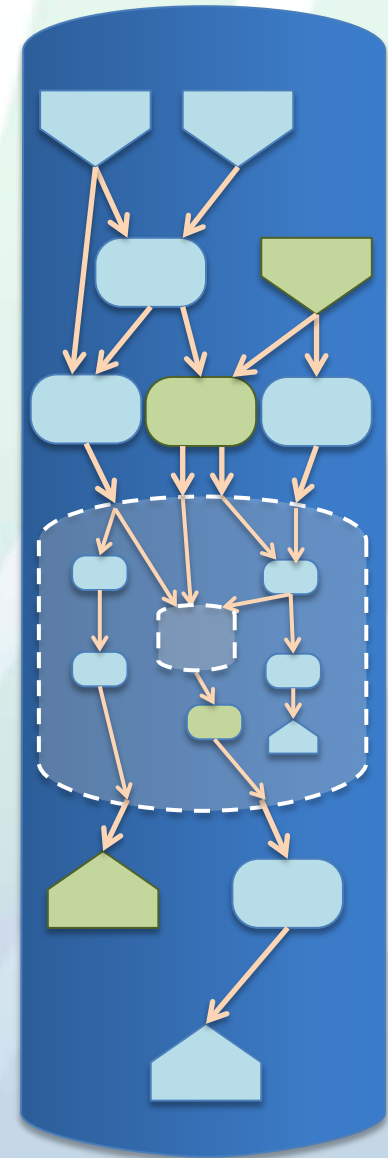
08:52:49.711

Tripwire (1.000)



SproKit – A Framework for Streaming Data Processing

- Chains individual processing elements
- Executes a constructed pipeline on streaming data (e.g. video)
- Manages data dependencies, flow, and synchronization
- Distributes and balances processing load over CPU cores
- Provides dynamic construction/configuration via configuration files
- Allows reuse of preconfigured clusters of processes
- Supports algorithms written in C++ and Python
- Extends to custom processes, data types, and schedulers via plugins



KWIVER & Open Source UAS Toolkits

- Open Source projects, including KWIVER, are the rising tide that raises all boats
- KWIVER can help manage the wide range of available tools and build them into useful video analytics solutions
- KWIVER Components such as MAP-Tk and VIBRANT leverage other Open Source toolkits to provide useful, new capabilities

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